# Message Text

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TAGS: EGEN, ECON, XC, XE, XP

SUBJECT: OFFICE OF ECONOMIC POLICY WEEKLY STATUS REPORT MARCH 14, 1978

1. US-ASEAN CONSULTATIONS (CONFIDENTIAL)

IN ADDITION TO REPORTS FROM MANILA AND SINGAPORE CONCERNING THE LEVEL OF REPRESENTATION AT NEXT US-ASEAN MEETING, ERLAND'S DISCUSSION WITH WIDJOJO IN JAKARTA, BILL GLEYSTEEN'S TALK WITH MFA UNDER SECRETARY PHANUPHONG IN BANGKOK, AND EMBASSY KUALA LUMPUR'S REPORTS ON MFA SEC. GEN. ZAKARIA'S VIEWS INDICATE THAT ALL FIVE ASEAN COUNTRIES ARE RECEPTIVE TO MINISTERIAL MEETING. BUT, IN VIEW OF ASEAN'S SLOW PROCESSES, IT MAY BE SOMETIME BEFORE ASEAN OFFICIALLY DECIDES ON LEVEL OF REPRESENTATION- TIMING OF MEETING CONFIDENTIAL

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MAY ALSO POSE A PROBLEM BECAUSE THE PROPOSED JULY DATE MAY NOT ALLOW SUFFICIENT TIME FOR NECESSARY PREPARATIONS. I THINK WE SHOULD NOW GET THE SECRETARY'S AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE TO HEAD THE US DELEGATION, TENTATIVELY AT THE END OF JULY AND I AM PREPARING A MEMORANDUM FOR YOU.

# 2. ASEAN-WEST ASIAN INVESTMENT CONFERENCE IN KUALA LUMPUR (LIMITED OFFICIAL USE)

IN OPENING THE CONFERENCE, MALAYSIAN DEPUTY PM MAHATHIR CALLED FOR A THREE WAY PARTNERSHIP BETWEEN ASEAN, THE INDUSTRIAL NATIONS AND WEST ASIAN (OIL-PRODUCING) COUNTRIES TO PROMOTE ECONOMIC GROWTH. HE ADDED THAT GOM POLICY WAS TO PROMOTE A SOUND, FAVORABLE INVESTMENT CLIMATE. OUR EMBASSY INTERPRETS THIS COMMENT AS AN EFFORT TO REASSURE DC INVESTORS AND THE CHINESE BUSINESS COMMUNITY. MAHATHIR FORECASTED INCREASED INVESTMENT IN ASEAN BECAUSE OF ITS COMPARATIVE ADVANTAGES. INCREASINGLY HIGH COSTS OF RAW MATERIALS AND TRANSPORTATION WOULD CAUSE INVESTORS TO LOCATE CLOSE TO RAW MATERIAL SOURCES, HE PREDICTED

# 3. ADB PROPOSAL TO INCREASE SUPPORT FOR PRIVATE INVESTMENT (LIMITED OFFICIAL USE)

THE US EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR TO ADB SUGGESTED TO THE AUSTRALIAN ED ESTABLISHING A TASK FORCE TO CONSIDER EXPANDING ADB SUPPORT FOR PRIVATE ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND PRIVATE INVESTMENT. SUCH AN EFFORT MIGHT BE UNDERTAKEN JOINTLY WITH THE IBRD INTERNATIONAL FINANCE CORPORATION AND PICA AND POSSIBLY WITH COMMERCIAL BANKS THROUGH CO-FINANCING ARRANGEMENTS. CANBERRA HAS ENDORSED CONFIDENTIAL

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THIS IDEA, ESPECIALLY THAT THE BANK DO MORE TO SUPPORT PRIVATE INVESTMENT. THE GOA IS PREPARED TO PROPOSE THIS AT THE ADB ANNUAL MEETING IN VIENNA. THE US ED HAS ALREADY PROPOSED THAT SECRETARY BLUMENTHAL INCLUDE A SIMILAR SUGGESTION IN HIS STATEMENT TO ANNUAL MEETING.

## 4. UNCTAD TDB MINISTERIAL (LIMITED OFFICIAL USE)

THE UNCTAD TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT BOARD MINISTERIAL ON DEBT ENDED SUCCESSFULLY. THE FINAL RESOLUTION WHICH WAS FULLY CONSISTENT WITH THE US POSITION, DEALT ESSENTIALLY WITH RETROACTIVE TERMS OF ADJUSTMENT AND WITH FEATURES WHICH COULD PROVIDE GUIDANCE FOR FUTURE OPERATIONS RELATING TO DEBT PROBLEMS OF INTERESTED LDCS. THE G-77 WAS PLEASED WITH THE OUTCOME AND THE CONFERENCE CHAIRMAN DESCRIBED THE RESULTS AS A SIGNIFICANT BREAKTHROUGH IN NORTH-SOUTH COOPERATION AND A MAJOR MILESTONE IN THE JOINT EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH A MORE EQUITABLE INTERNATIONAL ORDER.

5. ASEAN-MTN CONSULTATIONS (LIMITED OFFICIAL USE) FOLLOWING THE APRIL 1 MEETING OF ASEAN SENIOR TRADE OFFICIALS IN SINGAPORE, ASEAN WILL MEET WITH US

REPRESENTATIVES TO DISCUSS MTN ISSUES. THE MEETING WILL NOT ONLY DEMONSTRATE OUR INTEREST IN ASEAN BUT ALSO FOCUS HIGH LEVEL ASEAN ATTENTION ON THE MTN.

#### 6. TIN (LIMITED OFFICIAL USE)

THE ADMINISTRATION RECENTLY ANNOUNCED THAT IT WILL SUPPORT THE DECONCINI BILL WHICH LINKS TIN DISPOSAL AND COPPER PURCHASES. THE LONDON TIN MARKET WAS SURPRISED AT THE SIZE OF THE DISPOSAL (45,000 LT). EMBASSY LAPAZ AND JAKARTA HAVE EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT THE ADMINISTRATION WILL BE UNDER STRONG PRESSURE FROM US COPPER PRODUCING INTERESTS TO SELL LARGE QUANTITIES OF TIN, REGARDLESS OF THE EFFECT ON THE MARKET, SO THAT CONFIDENTIAL

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LARGE QUANTITIES OF COPPER MAY BE PURCHASED. THE ADMINISTRATION HAS GIVEN ASSURANCES THAT IT WILL CONSULT WITH TIN PRODUCERS BEFORE DISPOSING OF THE TIN. ALSO THE BILL CONTAINS A PROVISION STATING THAT DISPOSALS SHOULD AVOID DISRUPTION OF THE MARKET.

### 7. APCAC MEETING (LIMITED OFFICIAL USE)

PARTICIPATION BY USG OFFICIALS IN THE SEMI-ANNUAL APCAC MEETING WAS EXTREMELY USEFUL IN KEEPING THE USG-APCAC DIALOGUE ON A CONSTRUCTIVE BASIS AND AVOIDING THE ACRIMONY WHICH HAS CHARACTERIZED SOME PAST APCAC CONFERENCES. THIS COOPERATIVE ATMOSPHERE WAS PARTICULARLY HELPFUL IN STAVING OFF A PROPOSED APCAC RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE USG TO LIFT ITS TRADE BAN WITH VIETNAM. APCAC RESOLUTIONS, WHICH WILL BE DEVELOPED INTO ACTION PLANS, SUPPORTED TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER, CODE OF CONDUCT FOR MULTINATIONALS, DISC, TAX DEFERRAL AND DITI, OPPOSED PROTECTIONISM, URGED CAUTION IN IMPOSING US STANDARDS ABROAD, ENCOURAGED A MORE STRUCTURED APPROACH TO ASEAN, CALLED FOR A STRONGER EXIM ROLE IN EXPANDING US EXPORTS. IN ADDITION, APCAC SUGGESTED LIBERALIZATION OF THE GSP RULES OF ORIGIN TO ALLOW GSP TREATMENT TO ASEAN AS A GROUP AND FOR APCAC COMPANIES TO ARRANGE MEETINGS BETWEEN THEIR HEAD OFFICES AND ASEAN REPRESENTATIVES IN WASHINGTON.

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